FDI in different sectors

3125. SHRI SANJAY RAUT: Will the Minister of COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) the present status of FDI in various sectors since last two years, particularly in Maharashtra; and

(b) the details of steps taken or proposed to be taken for increasing foreign direct investment in various sectors like infrastructure, higher technology etc.?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL POLICY AND PROMOTION MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (SHRI ASHWANI KUMAR): (a) Year-wise FDI inflow in various sectors during April 2005 to February 2008 is enclosed as Statement-I *(See* below).

Year-wise FDI inflow in various sectors in Maharashtra during April 2005 to February 2008 is enclosed as statement-II *(See* below).

(b) As per extant policy, Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) up to 100% is permitted under the automatic route in most of the sectors including Infrastructure and higher technology. Under the liberalized economic environment, investment decisions, including choice of location, are taken by the entrepreneurs based on their techno-economic judgements and commercial considerations.

Statement-I

Financial year-wise FDI inflows from April 2005 to February 2008

(Amount in US$ million)

SI.No.	Sector	2005-06 Apr.-Mar.	2006-07 Apr.-Mar.	2007-08 Apr.-Mar.	Total
1.	Metallurgical Industries	146.89	172.85	971.30	1,291.04
2.	Mining	6.15	6.62	444.26	457.03
3.	Power	87.09	157.47	503.46	748.02
4.	Non-Conventional Energy	0 11	2.11	32.96	35.19
5.	Coal Production	0.00	1.30	14.08	15.38
6.	Petroleum & Natural Gas	14.17	89.37	385.87	489.40
7	Boilers and Steam Generating Plants	0.00	3.31	1.51	4,82
8.	Prime Mover (other than Electrical Generators)	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.28
9	Electrical Equipments	35.18	76.85	631.25	743.29
10	Computer Software & Hardware	1,374.84	2,614.43	1,373.03	5,362.30
11	Electronics	39.05	41.45	106.48	186.98
12	Telecommunications	623.55	477.74	1,197.92	2,299.21
13	Information & Broadcasting (including Print Media)	55.95	43.56	314.09	413.60
14	Automobile Industry	142.97	275.73	552.57	971.28
15	Air Transport (including Air Freight)	10.27	92.14	99.08	201.49
16	Sea Transport	53.63	72.52	128.34	254.49
17	Ports	0.50	0.00	623.31	623.81
18	Railway Related Components	14.67	25.82	12.36	52.86
19	Industrial Machinery	42.80	19.27	58.49	120.56
20	Machine Tools	23.00	37.34	56.87	117.21
21	Agricultural Machinery	92.71	25.19	6.10	124 00
22	Earth-Moving Machinery	50.87	0.99	66.09	1 17.9:"
23	Miscellaneous Mechanical & Engineering Industries	51.26	64.32	205.40	320.99

Sl.No. Sector	2005-06 Apr-Mar.	2006-07 Apr-Mar.	2007-08 Apr.-Mar.	Total
24. Commercial Office & Household Equipments	25.54	44.88	9.78	80.20
25. Medical and Surgical Appliances	1.53	13.43	10.08	25.04
26. Industrial Instruments	0.38	0.00	2.23	2.61
27. Scientific Instruments	0.10	0.07	0.00	0.18
28. Mathematical, Surveying and Drawing Instruments	0 00	0.00	1.26	1.26
29. Fertilizers	4.24	5.01	1.95	11.20
30. Chemicals (other than fertilizers)	389.77	205.43	216.28	811.48
31. Photographic Raw Film and Paper	0.00	2.81	52.84	55.65
32. Dye-Stuffs	0.00	0.00	1.93	1.93
33. Drugs & Pharmaceuticals	172.44	214.84	334.00	721.28
34. Textiles (including dyed printed)	94.33	125.26	105.20	324.79
35. Paper and Pulp (including paper products)	27.38	5.08	31.23	63.69
36. Sugar	3.00	16.54	10.07	29.61
37. Fermentation Industries	169.83	27.58	268.59	466.00
38. Food Processing Industries	41.74	98.24	68.71	208.70
39. Vegetable Oils and Vanaspati	12.31	16.22	1.53	30.06
40. Soaps, Cosmetics & Toilet Preparations	88.51	6.04	10.01	104.57
41. Rubber Goods	34.01	18.75	13.08	65.84
42. Leather, Leather Goods and Pickers	1.11	8.26	5.33	14.71
43. Glue and Gelatin	0.00	0.00	2.28	2 28
44. Glass	0.81	1.43	11.04	13.28
45. Ceramics	5.59	57.46	93.08	156.13
46. Cement and Gypsum Products	452.08	242.69	11.52	706.29
47. Timber Products	0.33	0.00	0.39	0.72
48. Consultancy Services	46.89	115.36	314.60	476.85
49. Services Sector	543.42	4,663.65	5,491.69	10,698.76
50. Hospital & Diagnostic Centres	32.53	38.14	237.50	308.17
51. Education	4.53	47.29	27.69	79.50
52. Hotel & Tourism	71.78	194.83	375.87	642 48
53v Trading	27.82	115.42	580.16	723.40
54. Retail Trading (Single Brand)	0.00	0.00	1.98	1.98
55. Agriculture Services	7.59	15.11	111.36	13405
56. Diamond, Gold Ornaments	15.37	61.78	38.21	115.36
57. Tea and Coffee (Processing & Warehousing Coffee & Rubber)	1.43	6.20	18.94	26.57
58. Printing of Books (including Litho Printing Industry)	9.52	51.19	19.50	80.22
59. Coir	0.59	0.04	0.01	0.64
60. Construction Activities	150.58	985.36	1,526.93	2,662.86
61. Housing & Real Estate (including Cineplex, Multiplex, Integrated Townships & Commercial Complexes etc.)	38.04	467.34	1,791.65	2,297.03
62. Miscellaneous Industries	198.92	319.62	553.73	1,072.27
SUB TOTAL:	5,539.72	12,491.77	20,137.36	38,168 85
63. Stock Swapped	6.23	3,234.42	0.17	3,240.82
64. NRI-RBI Schemes	0.00	0.00	15.10	15.10
GRAND TOTAL:	5,545.94	15,726.19	20,137.62	41,409.76

Statement-II

Financial year-wise FD1 inflows from April, 2005 to February, 2008
RBI's region: Mumbai

(Covering Maharashtra, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Daman and Diu)

(Amount in USS million)

SI.No.	Sector	2005-06 Apr-Mar.	2006-07 Apr.-Mar.	2007-08 Apr.-Mar.	Total
1.	Metallurgical Industries	8.23	36.85	834.25	879.33
2.	Mining	2.22	0.40	35.59	38.21
3.	Power	7.18	11.06	193.87	212.11
4.	Non-Conventional Energy	0.00	0.82	32.20	33.02
5.	Coal Production	0.00	1.11	14.08	15.19
6.	Petroleum & Natural Gas	0.00	28.69	251.21	279.91
7.	Boilers and Steam Generating Plants	0.00	3.31	0.00	3.31
8.	Prime Mover (other than Electrical Generators)	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.28
9.	Electrical Equipments	10.41	2.52	66.44	79.37
10	Computer Software & Hardware	553.90	185.36	280.27	1,019.53
11	Electronics	0.22	2.48	3.10	5.80
12	Telecommunications	2.63	57.73	240.54	300.90
13	Information & Broadcasting (including print media)	17.00	21.5,1	260.23	298.74
14	Automobile Industry	5.41	126.93	154.51	286.85
15	Air Transport (including Air Freight)	0.00	16.83	12.66	29.49
16	Sea Transport	10.73	32.48	31.20	74.41
17	Ports	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.40
IS	Railway related components	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.62
19	Industrial Machinery	15.05	8.57	26.25	49.87
20	Machine Tools	7.91	15.18	6.67	29.77
21	Agricultural Machinery	14.97	0.00	6.10	21.07
22	Miscellaneous Mechanical & Engineering Industries	6.83	4.22	20.10	31.15
23	Commercial Office & Household Equipments	0.03	3.75	6.64	10.42
24	Medical and Surgical Appliances	0.05	0.33	5.75	6.12
25	Industrial Instruments	0.00	0.00	2.23	2.23
26	Scientific Instruments	0 10	0.00	0.00	0.11
27	Mathematical, Surveying and Drawing Instruments	0.00	0.00	1.26	1.26
28	Fertilizers	0.24	4.62	0.17	5.03
29	Chemicals (other than Fertilizers)	7.38	91.90	85.23	184.51
30	Drugs & Pharmaceuticals	26.52	64.53	105.58	196.64
31	Textiles (including Dyed, Printed)	51.21	88.99	46.93	187.13
32	Paper and Pulp (including paper products)	0.00	2.28	8.71	10.99
33	Fermentation Industries	0.00	2.14	214.25	216.39
34	Food Processing Industries	8.20	2.88	4.36	15.44
35	Vegetable Oils and Vanaspati	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.26
36	Soaps, Cosmetics & Toilet preparations	0.00	6.04	0.23	6.27
37	Rubber Goods	0.02	0.00	7.26	7.28
38	Glue and Gelatin	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.57
39	Glass	0.68	0.45	3.91	5.04
40	Ceramics	0.07	12.12	12.43	24.62
41	Cement and Gypsum Products	O.OO	0.19	1.88	2.07
42	Timber Products	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
43	Consultancy Services	16.28	1.75	186.58	204 62

Sl.No. Sector	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	Total
Apr.-Mar.		Apr.-Mar.	Apr.-Mar.	
44. Services Sector	86.00	2,499.72	3,456.56	6,042.28
45. Hospital & Diagnostic Centres	0.16	1.38	20.75	22.29
46. Education	0.00	0.01	11.63	11.64
47. Hotel & Tourism	4.89	21.17	155.14	181.19
48. Trading	0.92	22.93	159.22	183.07
49. Retail Trading (Single Brand)	0.00	0.00	1.97	1.97
50. Agriculture Services	4.14	7.74	6.32	18.20
51. Diamond, Gold Ornaments	13.62	10.97	33.99	58.58
52. Printing of Books (including Litho Printing Industry)	0.00	16.91	4.21	21.12
53. Construction Activities	41.88	82.99	275.40	400.27
54. Housing & Real Estate (inlcuding Cineplex, Multiplex, Integrated Townships & Complexes etc.)	10.96	19.94	422.03	452.92
55. Miscellaneous Industries	32.78	76.73	191.53	301.04
GRAND TOTAL:	969.25	3,599.13	7,902.52	12,470.90

Job losses due to entry of multi-brand retailers

3126. SHRI RAMDAS AGARWAL: Will the Minister of COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government is aware that multi-brand retailers like US based Wal-Mart and France's Carrefour would drive thousands of small store people in India out of business and cause tens of thousands of job losses;

(b) whether Government is also aware of the difficulties being faced by small manufacturers and traders who are having 97 per cent of India's retail trade in the unorganised market; and

(c) if so, what steps Government have taken so far to protect the interests of "Kiryana" stores and increasing number of unemployed youth in the country?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL POLICY AND PROMOTION MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (SHRI ASHWANI KUMAR): (a) As per extant policy, Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) is not allowed in retail trade except in retail trade of Single Brand products where FDI up to 51 % is permitted with prior Government approval.

(b) and (c) Government has instituted a study to assess the impact of organized retailing on unorganized retail trade with respect to various aspects, including the impact on employment and on small traders, through Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (ICRIER). Government has also commissioned a study to the National Council of Applied Economic Research (NCAER) on Growth linkages of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in India which would focus on the impact of FDI on rural economy. The final reports are yet to be submitted by these organisations.

Recommendations of P. Rama Rao Committee on DRDO

3127. SHRI B.K. HARIPRASAD: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether the P. Rama Rao Committee has recommended through overhaul of the working of Defence Research & Development Organisation by restricting its activities only on high tech areas;